

# Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

Date of issue: 08/12/2015 Supersedes: 08/03/2015 Version: 2.1

## SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

## 1.1. Product identifier

Product form : Substance
Substance name : Carbon Monoxide
CAS No : 630-08-0
Product code : SG-1001-00597

Formula : CO

Synonyms : Carbon monoxide, compressed / Compressed carbon monoxide / Carbon oxide (CO)

## 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the substance/mixture : Test gas/Calibration gas.

## 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Air Liquide 2700 Post Oak Boulevard Houston, TX 77056 - USA T 1-800-819-1704 www.us.airliquide.com

## 1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300

## **SECTION 2: Hazards identification**

## 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

## **GHS-US** classification

 Flam. Gas 1
 H220

 Compressed gas
 H280

 Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation:gas)
 H331

 Repr. 1A
 H360

 STOT RE 1
 H372

Full text of H-phrases: see section 16

## 2.2. Label elements

## **GHS-US** labeling

Hazard pictograms (GHS-US)









02 GHS04

GHS06 GHS08

Signal word (GHS-US) : Danger

Hazard statements (GHS-US) : H220 - Extremely flammable gas

H280 - Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated

H331 - Toxic if inhaled

H360 - May damage fertility or the unborn child

H372 - Causes damage to organs (central nervous system) through prolonged or repeated

exposure (Inhalation)

CGA-HG04 - May form explosive mixtures with air CGA-HG10 - Asphyxiating even with adequate oxygen

Precautionary statements (GHS-US) : P202 - Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood

P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, open flames, sparks. - No smoking

P260 - Do not breathe gas

P271 - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area

P280 - Wear eye protection, face protection, protective gloves, protective clothing

P284 - Wear respiratory protection. Consult respiratory device supplier's product information

for the selection of the appropriate device.

P304+P340 - If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing

P307+P311 - If exposed: Call a poison center/doctor

P377 - Leaking gas fire: Do not extinguish, unless leak can be stopped safely

P381 - Eliminate all ignition sources if safe to do so

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P403 - Store in a well-ventilated place

P405 - Store locked up

P501 - Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international

regulations

CGA-PG02 - Protect from sunlight when ambient temperature exceeds 52°C (125°F)

CGA-PG05 - Use a back flow preventive device in the piping CGA-PG06 - Close valve after each use and when empty CGA-PG10 - Use only with equipment rated for cylinder pressure

CGA-PG14 - Approach suspected leak area with caution

CGA-PG18 - When returning cylinder, install leak tight valve outlet cap or plug

CGA-PG21 - Open valve slowly

#### 2.3. Other hazards

Other hazards not contributing to the classification

: This product contains a chemical asphyxiant.

## 2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS US)

Not applicable

## **SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

#### 3.1. Substance

Name	Product identifier	%	GHS-US classification
Carbon Monoxide (Main constituent)	(CAS No) 630-08-0	> 99.9	Flam. Gas 1, H220 Compressed gas, H280 Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation:gas), H331 Repr. 1A, H360 STOT RE 1, H372

Full text of H-phrases: see section 16

#### 3.2. Mixture

Not applicable

## **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

## 4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Apply

artificial respiration with bag or mask if breathing stopped. Get immediate medical

advice/attention.

First-aid measures after skin contact : Adverse effects not expected from this product. First-aid measures after eye contact : Adverse effects not expected from this product.

First-aid measures after ingestion : Ingestion is not considered a potential route of exposure.

## 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/injuries after inhalation : Toxic if inhaled.

Symptoms/injuries after skin contact : Adverse effects not expected from this product. Symptoms/injuries after eye contact : Adverse effects not expected from this product.

Symptoms/injuries after ingestion : Ingestion is not considered a potential route of exposure.

Symptoms/injuries upon intravenous

administration

: Not known.

Chronic symptoms : May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child. Causes damage to organs (central

nervous system) through prolonged or repeated exposure (Inhalation).

## 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

If you feel unwell, seek medical advice. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen.

## SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

## 5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Use extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire.

Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use water jet to extinguish.

## 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire hazard : This product is flammable.

Explosion hazard : Heat may build pressure, rupturing closed containers, spreading fire and increasing risk of

burns and injuries. May form flammable/explosive vapor-air mixture.

Reactivity : None known.

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#### Advice for firefighters

Firefighting instructions

: In case of fire: Evacuate area. Fight fire remotely due to the risk of explosion. Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers. Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire.

Protection during firefighting

: Standard protective clothing and equipment (e.g., Self Contained Breathing Apparatus) for fire fighters. Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory

protection.

## **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

## Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General measures

: Ensure adequate ventilation.

#### 6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment

: Wear protective equipment consistent with the site emergency plan.

Emergency procedures

: Escape the danger area by the closest safe route. Close doors and windows of adjacent premises. Keep containers closed. Mark the danger area. Seal off low-lying areas. Keep upwind.

#### 6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment

Standard protective clothing and equipment (e.g., Self Contained Breathing Apparatus) for fire fighters. Equip cleanup crew with proper protection.

**Emergency procedures** 

Evacuate and limit access. Ventilate area. Remove ignition sources. Monitor concentration of released product. Consider the risk of potentially explosive atmospheres. Wear self-contained breathing apparatus when entering atmospheres of unknown contaminant concentration until proven to be safe

#### **Environmental precautions**

Try to stop release if safe to do so.

## Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment

: Try to stop release if safe to do so.

Methods for cleaning up

: Dispose of this material and its container in accordance with local regulations.

## Reference to other sections

See also Sections 8 and 13.

## SECTION 7: Handling and storage

## Precautions for safe handling

Additional hazards when processed

: Pressurized container: Do not pierce or burn, even after use. Use equipment rated for cylinder pressure. Close valve after each use and when empty. Handle empty containers with care because residual vapors are flammable. In use, may form flammable vapor-air mixture.

Precautions for safe handling

Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.

Use only non-sparking tools.

: Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Hygiene measures

#### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Technical measures

: Comply with applicable regulations. Proper grounding procedures to avoid static electricity should be followed.

Storage conditions

Do not expose to temperatures exceeding 52°C (125°F). Keep container closed when not in use. Protect cylinder from physical damage. Store in well ventilated area. Store locked up.

Incompatible products

None known.

Incompatible materials Oxidizing materials. Air.

## Specific end use(s)

See Section 1.2.

# **SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection**

#### 8.1. **Control parameters**

Carbon Monoxide (630-08-0)		
ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	25 ppm
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m³)	55 mg/m³
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	50 ppm

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#### 8.2. **Exposure controls**

Appropriate engineering controls : Ensure exposure is below occupational exposure limits. Provide adequate general and local

> exhaust ventilation. Systems under pressure should be regularly checked for leakages. Consider work permit system e.g. for maintenance activities. Alarm detectors should be used

when toxic gases may be released.

Hand protection Wear working gloves when handling gas containers. 29 CFR 1910.138: Hand Protection.

Wear safety glasses with side shields. 29 CFR 1910.133: Eye and Face Protection. Eve protection

Skin and body protection Wear suitable protective clothing, e.g. - lab coats, coveralls or flame resistant clothing. Wear a respirator when performing non-routine tasks not limited to line breaking or sampling. Respiratory protection

Wear a respirator during routine operations if determined to be necessary during a processspecific review. Consult respirator suppliers' product information or their representatives for the

selection of the appropriate respirator.

Thermal hazard protection : None necessary during normal and routine operations.

Refer to local regulations for restriction of emissions to the atmosphere. See section 13 for Environmental exposure controls

specific methods for waste gas treatment.

Other information : Wear safety shoes while handling containers. 29 CFR 1910.136: Foot Protection.

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

## Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state

Appearance Clear, colorless gas.

Color Colorless Odor Odorless

Odor threshold No data available Not applicable. рΗ No data available Melting point

Freezing point -205 °C

No data available Boiling point Critical temperature -139.25 °C Critical pressure 3499 kPa Flash point : No data available Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1) No data available

Relative evaporation rate (ether=1) Not applicable for gases and gas-mixtures.

Flammability (solid, gas) See Section 2.1 and 2.2 **Explosion limits** No data available

Explosive properties Without adequate ventilation formation of explosive mixtures may be possible.

Oxidizing properties

Vapor pressure No data available Relative density No data available Relative vapor density at 20 °C No data available Molecular mass : 28.01 g/mol Relative gas density 0.968 Similar to air Solubility No data available

Log Pow : 1.78

Log Kow No data available

: 605 °C Auto-ignition temperature

Decomposition temperature : No data available No data available Viscosity Viscosity, kinematic : Not applicable. Viscosity, dynamic : Not applicable.

## Other information

Gas group : Compressed gas

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## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

## 10.1. Reactivity

None known.

## 10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

## 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Can form explosive mixture with air.

#### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

None under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7).

## 10.5. Incompatible materials

Oxidizing materials. Air.

## 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

## **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

## 11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity : Inhalation:gas: Toxic if inhaled.

Carbon Monoxide (630-08-0)	
LC50 inhalation rat (ppm)	1880 ppm/4h
ATE US (gases)	1880.000 ppmV/4h
Skin corrosion/irritation	: Not classified
	pH: Not applicable.
Serious eye damage/irritation	: Not classified
	pH: Not applicable.
Respiratory or skin sensitization	: Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity	: Not classified
Carcinogenicity	: Not classified
Reproductive toxicity	: May damage fertility or the unborn child.
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	: Not classified
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	: Causes damage to organs (central nervous system) through prolonged or repeated exposure (Inhalation).
Aspiration hazard	: Not classified
Symptoms/injuries after inhalation	: Toxic if inhaled.
Symptoms/injuries after skin contact	: Adverse effects not expected from this product.
Symptoms/injuries after eye contact	: Adverse effects not expected from this product.
Symptoms/injuries after ingestion	: Ingestion is not considered a potential route of exposure.
Symptoms/injuries upon intravenous administration	: Not known.
Chronic symptoms	: May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child. Causes damage to organs (central

# SECTION 12: Ecological information

## 12.1. Toxicity

No additional information available

## 12.2. Persistence and degradability

Carbon Monoxide (630-08-0)	
Persistence and degradability	Will not undergo hydrolysis. Not readily biodegradable. Not applicable for inorganic gases.

nervous system) through prolonged or repeated exposure (Inhalation).

## 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Carbon Monoxide (630-08-0)	
Log Pow	1.78

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Carbon Monoxide (630-08-0)	
Bioaccumulative potential	Not expected to bioaccumulate due to the low log Kow (log Kow < 4). Refer to section 9.

#### 12.4. **Mobility in soil**

Carbon Monoxide (630-08-0)	
Ecology - soil	Because of its high volatility, the product is unlikely to cause ground or water pollution.

## Other adverse effects

Effect on ozone layer : No known effects from this product.

Global warming potential [CO2=1] : 1.9

## **SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

## Waste treatment methods

Waste treatment methods : Contact supplier if guidance is required. Do not discharge into any place where its accumulation could be dangerous. Ensure that the emission levels from local regulations or

operating permits are not exceeded. Waste gas should be flared through a suitable burner with flash back arrestor. Do not discharge into areas where there is a risk of forming an explosive

mixture with air.

Refer to the CGA Pamphlet P-63 "Disposal of Gases" available at www.cganet.com for more Waste disposal recommendations

guidance on suitable disposal methods.

## **SECTION 14: Transport information**

#### **Department of Transportation (DOT)**

In accordance with DOT

Transport document description : UN1016 Carbon monoxide, compressed, 2.3

UN-No.(DOT) : UN1016

Proper Shipping Name (DOT) : Carbon monoxide, compressed

Transport hazard class(es) (DOT) 2.3 - Class 2.3 - Poisonous gas 49 CFR 173.115

2.3 - Poison gas Hazard labels (DOT) 2.1 - Flammable gas



DOT Packaging Non Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 302 DOT Packaging Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 314:315

DOT Special Provisions (49 CFR 172.102) 4 - This material is poisonous by inhalation (see 171.8 of this subchapter) in Hazard Zone D

(see 173.116(a) of this subchapter), and must be described as an inhalation hazard under the

provisions of this subchapter.

DOT Packaging Exceptions (49 CFR 173.xxx)

DOT Quantity Limitations Passenger aircraft/rail : Forbidden

(49 CFR 173.27)

: None

DOT Quantity Limitations Cargo aircraft only (49 : 25 kg

CFR 175.75)

**DOT Vessel Stowage Location** : D - The material must be stowed "on deck only" on a cargo vessel and on a passenger vessel

carrying a number of passengers limited to not more than the larger of 25 passengers or one passenger per each 3 m of overall vessel length, but the material is prohibited on passenger

vessels in which the limiting number of passengers is exceeded.

**DOT Vessel Stowage Other** 40 - Stow "clear of living quarters"

**Additional information** 

Emergency Response Guide (ERG) Number : 119 (UN1016);168 (NA9202)

Other information : No supplementary information available.

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Special transport precautions

Avoid transport on vehicles where the load space is not separated from the driver's compartment. Ensure vehicle driver is aware of the potential hazards of the load and knows what to do in the event of an accident or an emergency. Before transporting product containers:
 Ensure there is adequate ventilation.
 Ensure that containers are firmly secured.
 Ensure cylinder valve is closed and not leaking.
 Ensure valve outlet cap nut or plug (where provided) is correctly fitted.

#### **ADR**

Transport document description : UN 1016 CARBON MONOXIDE, COMPRESSED (CARBON MONOXIDE, COMPRESSED),

2.3 (2.1), (B/D)

Class (ADR) : 2 - Gases
Hazard identification number (Kemler No.) : 263
Classification code (ADR) : 1TF

Hazard labels (ADR) : 2.3 - Toxic gases

2.1 - Flammable gases



Orange plates

263 1016

Tunnel restriction code (ADR) : B/D
Limited quantities (ADR) : 0
Excepted quantities (ADR) : E0

Transport by sea

UN-No. (IMDG) : 1016

Proper Shipping Name (IMDG) : CARBON MONOXIDE, COMPRESSED

MFAG-No : 119

Air transport

UN-No. (IATA) : 1016

Proper Shipping Name (IATA) : CARBON MONOXIDE, COMPRESSED

Civil Aeronautics Law : Gases under pressure/Gases toxic under pressure

## **SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

## 15.1. US Federal regulations

## Carbon Monoxide (630-08-0)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory

## 15.2. International regulations

#### CANADA

CANADA	
Carbon Monoxide (630-08-0)	
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Sustance	s List)
WHMIS Classification	Class A - Compressed Gas Class B Division 1 - Flammable Gas Class D Division 1 Subdivision A - Very toxic material causing immediate and serious toxic effects Class D Division 2 Subdivision A - Very toxic material causing other toxic effects

## **EU-Regulations**

## Carbon Monoxide (630-08-0)

Listed on the EEC inventory EINECS (European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances)

## Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Flam. Gas 1	H220
Compressed gas	H280
Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation:gas)	H331

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Repr. 1A H360D STOT RE 1 H372

Full text of H-phrases: see section 16

## Classification according to Directive 67/548/EEC [DSD] or 1999/45/EC [DPD]

Repr.Cat.1; R61 F+; R12 T; R23 T; R48/23

Full text of R-phrases: see section 16

## **National regulations**

## Carbon Monoxide (630-08-0)

Listed on the AICS (Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances)

Listed on IECSC (Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances Produced or Imported in China)

Listed on the Japanese ENCS (Existing & New Chemical Substances) inventory

Listed on the Korean ECL (Existing Chemicals List)

Listed on NZIoC (New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals)

Listed on PICCS (Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances)

Listed on the Canadian IDL (Ingredient Disclosure List)

## 15.3. US State regulations

Carbon Monoxide(630-08-0)	
U.S California - Proposition 65 - Carcinogens List	No
U.S California - Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxicity	Yes
U.S California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Female	No
U.S California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Male	No
State or local regulations	U.S Massachusetts - Right To Know List U.S New Jersey - Right to Know Hazardous Substance List U.S Pennsylvania - RTK (Right to Know) - Environmental Hazard List U.S Pennsylvania - RTK (Right to Know) List

## **SECTION 16: Other information**

: Revised safety data sheet in accordance with OSHA final rule on GHS implementation Indication of changes

promulgated March 26, 2012.

This Safety Data Sheet is offered pursuant to OSHA's Hazard Communication Standard, 29 Other information

CFR, 1910.1200. Other government regulations must be reviewed for applicability to this

product.

#### Full text of H-phrases:

o p	
Acute Tox. 3 (Inhalation:gas)	Acute toxicity (inhalation:gas) Category 3
Compressed gas	Gases under pressure Compressed gas
Flam. Gas 1	Flammable gases Category 1
Repr. 1A	Reproductive toxicity Category 1A
STOT RE 1	Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) Category 1
H220	Extremely flammable gas
H280	Contains gas under pressure; may explode if heated
H331	Toxic if inhaled
H360	May damage fertility or the unborn child
H372	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

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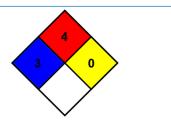
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: 3 - Short exposure could cause serious temporary or NFPA health hazard residual injury even though prompt medical attention was

: 4 - Will rapidly or completely vaporize at normal pressure and temperature, or is readily dispersed in air and will burn NFPA fire hazard

0 - Normally stable, even under fire exposure conditions, NFPA reactivity

and are not reactive with water.



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SDS US (GHS HazCom 2012)

This Safety Data Sheet is offered pursuant to OSHA's Hazard Communication Standard, 29 CFR, 1910.1200. Other government regulations must be reviewed for applicability to this product. To the best of Air Liquide America Corporation's knowledge, the information contained herein is reliable and accurate as of this date; however, accuracy, suitability or completeness are not guaranteed and no warranties of any type, either express or implied, are provided. The information contained herein relates only to this specific product. If this product is combined with other materials, all component properties must be considered. Data may be changed from time to time. Be sure to consult the latest edition.



